Description

| n (%) ou médiane (Q1 – Q3) | Total | | Société (Îles-du-vent) | | Société (Îles-sous-le-vent) | | Autres archipels | | p-value |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | femmes | hommes | femmes | hommes | femmes | hommes | femmes | hommes |  |
|  | **1,942 (100%)** | | **718 (37.0%)** | | **538 (27.7%)** | | **686 (35.3%)** | |  |
|  | 1,013 (52.2%) | 929 (47.8%) | 367 (51.1%) | 351 (48.9%) | 290 (53.9%) | 248 (46.1%) | 356 (51.9%) | 330 (48.1%) | 0.61 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Archipel*** | p=0.89 | |  | |  | |  | |  |
| Australes | 227 (11.7%) | |  | |  | |  | |  |
|  | 115 (11.4%) | 112 (12.1%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marquises | 224 (11.5%) | |  | |  | |  | |  |
|  | 117 (11.6%) | 107 (11.5%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Société (Îles-du-vent) | 718 (37.0%) | |  | |  | |  | |  |
|  | 367 (36.2%) | 351 (37.8%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Société (Îles-sous-le-vent) | 538 (27.7%) | |  | |  | |  | |  |
|  | 290 (28.6%) | 248 (26.7%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tuamotu-Gambier | 235 (12.1%) | |  | |  | |  | |  |
|  | 124 (12.2%) | 111 (12.0%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Inclusions – version questionnaire*** | p = 0.66 | | p = 0.17 | | p = 0.19 | | p = 0.93 | | <0.001 |
| 1er groupe – v1 | 794 (40.9%) | | 66 (9.2%) | | 434 (80.7%) | | 294 (42.9%) | |  |
|  | 419 (41.4%) | 375 (40.4%) | 39 (10.6%) | 27 (7.7%) | 228 (78.6%) | 206 (83.1%) | 152 (42.7%) | 142 (43.0%) |  |
| 2ème groupe – v2 | 1,148 (59.1%) | | 652 (90.8%) | | 104 (19.3%) | | 392 (57.1%) | |  |
|  | 594 (58.6%) | 554 (59.6%) | 328 (89.4%) | 324 (92.3%) | 62 (21.4%) | 42 (16.9%) | 204 (57.3%) | 188 (57.0%) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***âge (années)*** | 38 (28-52) | | 37 (27 – 51) | | 40 (29-53) | | 39 (28-51) | | 0.051[[1]](#footnote-1) |
|  | p = 0.60[[2]](#footnote-2)  p = 0.65[[3]](#footnote-3) | | p = 0.91 2  p=0.84 3 | | p = 0.70 2  p=0.69 3 | | p=0.44 2  p=0.47 3 | |  |
|  | 38 (28-51) | 39 (28-52) | 37 (28-51) | 37 (26-51) | 39 (29-53) | 41 (29-53) | 38 (28-50) | 39 (29-52) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Classes d’âge*** | p=0.82 | | p=1.0 | | p=0.69 | | p=0.83 | |  |
| 18-29 ans | 565 (29.1%) | | 228 (31.8%) | | 145 (27.0%) | | 192 (28.0%) | |  |
|  | 298 (29.4%) | 267 (28.7%) | 117 (31.9%) | 111 (31.6%) | 78 (26.9%) | 67 (27.0%) | 103 (29.0%) | 89 (27.0%) |  |
| 30-44 ans | 672 (34.6%) | | 239 (33.3%) | | 183 (34.0%) | | 250 (36.4%) | |  |
|  | 354 (35.0%) | 318 (34.2%) | 122 (33.2%) | 117 (33.3%) | 103 (35.5%) | 80 (32.3%) | 129 (36.2%) | 121 (36.7%) |  |
| 45-69 ans | 705 (36.3%) | | 251 (35.0%) | | 210 (39.0%) | | 244 (35.6%) | |  |
|  | 361 (35.6%) | 344 (37.0%) | 128 (34.9%) | 123 (35.0%) | 109 (37.6%) | 101 (40.7%) | 124 (34.8%) | 120 (36.4%) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Etat civil*** | p<0.001 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cohabitation | 585 (30.2%) | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 326 (32.2%) | 259 (27.9%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marié(e) | 749 (38.6%) | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 413 (40.8%) | 336 (36.2%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jamais marié(e), séparé(e), divorcé(e) ou veuf(ve) | 606 (31.2%) | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 272 (26.9%) | 334 (36.0%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Refusé | 2 (0.1%) | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 (0.2%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Etat civil*** | p<0.001 | | p=0.002 | | p=0.017 | | p=0.012 | |  |
| Cohabitation | 585 (30.2%) | | 230 (32.0%) | | 166 (30.9%) | | 189 (27.6%) | |  |
|  | 326 (32.2%) | 259 (27.9%) | 125 (34.1%) | 105 (29.9%) | 89 (30.7%) | 77 (31.1%) | 112 (31.5%) | 77 (23.3%) |  |
| Marié(e) | 749 (38.6%) | | 262 (36.5%) | | 213 (39.6%) | | 274 (40.0%) | |  |
|  | 413 (40.8%) | 336 (36.2%) | 140 (38.2%) | 122 (34.8%) | 127 (43.8%) | 86 (34.7%) | 146 (41.0%) | 128 (38.8%) |  |
| Jamais marié(e) | 477 (24.6%) | | 178 (24.8%) | | 123 (22.9%) | | 176 (25.7%) | |  |
|  | 195 (19.3%) | 282 (30.4%) | 70 (19.1%) | 108 (30.8%) | 52 (17.9%) | 71 (28.6%) | 73 (20.5%) | 103 (31.2%) |  |
| Séparé(e), divorcé(e) ou veuf(ve) | 129 (6.7%) | | 47 (6.6%) | | 36 (6.7%) | | 46 (6.7%) | |  |
|  | 77 (7.6%) | 52 (5.6%) | 31 (8.5%) | 16 (4.6%) | 22 (7.6%) | 14 (5.6%) | 24 (6.7%) | 22 (6.7%) |  |
| Refusé | 2 (0.1%) | | 1 (0.1%) | | 0 (0.0%) | | 1 (0.2%) | |  |
|  | 2 (0.2%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (0.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (0.3%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Plus haut niveau d'instruction*** | p=0.17 | | p=0.14 | | p=0.07 | | p=0.75 | |  |
| Fin du primaire (ou avant) | 347 (17.9%) | | 84 (11.7%) | | 114 (21.2%) | | 149 (21.7%) | |  |
|  | 160 (15.8%) | 187 (20.1%) | 34 (9.3%) | 50 (14.3%) | 51 (17.6%) | 63 (25.4%) | 75 (21.1%) | 74 (22.4%) |  |
| Fin du secondaire | 521 (26.8%) | | 169 (23.5%) | | 172 (32.0%) | | 180 (26.2%) | |  |
|  | 275 (27.2%) | 246 (26.5%) | 91 (24.8%) | 78 (22.2%) | 90 (31.0%) | 82 (33.1%) | 94 (26.4%) | 86 (26.1%) |  |
| Fin du lycée | 709 (36.5%) | | 266 (37.1%) | | 194 (36.1%) | | 249 (36.3%) | |  |
|  | 384 (37.9%) | 325 (35.0%) | 133 (36.2%) | 133 (37.9%) | 117 (40.3%) | 77 (31.1%) | 134 (37.6%) | 115 (34.9%) |  |
| Université (ou après) | 363 (18.7%) | | 199 (27.7%) | | 57 (10.6%) | | 107 (15.6%) | |  |
|  | 193 (19.1%) | 170 (18.3%) | 109 (29.7%) | 90 (25.6%) | 32 (11.0%) | 25 (10.1%) | 52 (14.6%) | 55 (16.7%) |  |
|  | 2 (0.1%) | | 0 (0.0%) | | 1 (0.2%) | | 1 (0.2%) | |  |
|  | 1 (0.1%) | 1 (0.1%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (0.4%) | 1 (0.3%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Milieu socioculturel*** | p=0.010 | | p=0.19 | | p=0.013 | | p=0.07 | |  |
| Asiatique | 14 (0.7%) | | 11 (1.5%) | | 1 (0.2%) | | 2 (0.3%) | |  |
|  | 5 (0.5%) | 9 (1.0%) | 4 (1.1%) | 7 (2.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (0.4%) | 1 (0.3%) | 1 (0.3%) |  |
| Demi | 278 (14.3%) | | 173 (24.1%) | | 46 (8.6%) | | 59 (8.6%) | |  |
|  | 151 (14.9%) | 127 (13.7%) | 99 (27.0%) | 74 (21.1%) | 22 (7.6%) | 24 (9.7%) | 30 (8.4%) | 29 (8.8%) |  |
| Ne sait pas | 9 (0.5%) | | 9 (1.3%) | | 0 (0.0%) | | 0 (0.0%) | |  |
|  | 4 (0.4%) | 5 (0.5%) | 4 (1.1%) | 5 (1.4%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| Refusé | 1 (0.1%) | | 0 (0.0%) | | 1 (0.2%) | | 0 (0.0%) | |  |
|  | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (0.1%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| Autre | 12 (0.6%) | | 6 (0.8%) | | 2 (0.4%) | | 4 (0.6%) | |  |
|  | 6 (0.6%) | 6 (0.7%) | 5 (1.4%) | 1 (0.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (0.8%) | 1 (0.3%) | 3 (0.9%) |  |
| Polynésien | 1,522 (78.4%) | | 478 (66.6%) | | 457 (84.9%) | | 587 (85.6%) | |  |
|  | 810 (80.0%) | 712 (76.6%) | 237 (64.6%) | 241 (68.7%) | 259 (89.3%) | 198 (79.8%) | 314 (88.2%) | 273 (82.7%) |  |
| Popaa | 106 (5.5%) | | 41 (5.7%) | | 31 (5.8%) | | 34 (5.0%) | |  |
|  | 37 (3.7%) | 69 (7.4%) | 18 (4.9%) | 23 (6.6%) | 9 (3.1%) | 22 (8.9%) | 10 (2.8%) | 24 (7.3%) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Activité professionnelle*** | p<0.001 | | P<0.001 | | p=0.001 | | p=0.001 | |  |
| Employé de l’administration | 274 (14.1%) | | 81 (11.3%) | | 63 (11.7%) | | 130 (19.0%) | |  |
|  | 128 (12.6%) | 146 (15.7%) | 49 (13.4%) | 32 (9.1%) | 26 (9.0%) | 37 (14.9%) | 53 (14.9%) | 77 (23.3%) |  |
| A leur compte | 314 (16.2%) | | 92 (12.8%) | | 73 (13.6%) | | 149 (21.7%) | |  |
|  | 142 (14.1%) | 171 (18.4%) | 42 (11.4%) | 50 (14.3%) | 30 (10.3%) | 43 (17.3%) | 71 (19.9%) | 78 (23.6%) |  |
| Employé dans le privé | 456 (23.5%) | | 188 (26.2%) | | 135 (25.1%) | | 133 (19.4%) | |  |
|  | 200 (19.7%) | 256 (27.6%) | 67 (18.3%) | 121 (34.5%) | 68 (23.5%) | 67 (27.0%) | 65 (18.3%) | 68 (20.6%) |  |
| Activité non rémunérée | 898 (46.2%) | | 357 (49.7%) | | 267 (49.6%) | | 274 (39.4%) | |  |
|  | 542 (53.5%) | 356 (38.3%) | 209 (57.0%) | 148 (42.2%) | 166 (57.2%) | 101 (40.7%) | 167 (46.9%) | 107 (32.4%) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Acceptent de répondre à des questions sensibles sur*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Santé mentale | 1826 (94%) | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 955 (94.3%) | 871 (93.8%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Santé sexuelle | 1,758 (90.5%) | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 929 (91.7%) | 829 (89.2%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Santé féminine | 989 (97.6%) | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **femmes** | **hommes** | **P** | **total** |
|  | **n (%)** | **n (%)** |  |  |
| **Total** | **1,013** | **929** |  | **1,942** |
| Fumeur | 407 (40.2) | 359 (38.6) | 0.49 | 766 (39.4) |
| *Fumeur occasionnel* | *58 (5.7)* | 52 (5.6) |  | *110 (5.7)* |
| *Fumeur quotidien* | *349 (34.5)* | *307 (33.1)* | *0.78* | *656 (33.8)* |

***Prévalence du tabagisme par tranche d’âge et par sexe***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **femmes** | **hommes** |  | **total** |
| **Tranche d’âge** | **n (%)** | **n (%)** | **p** | **n (%)** |
| 18-29 ans | 298 (52.4) | 267 (42.7) | 0.022 | 565 (47.8) |
| 30-44 ans | 354 (41.0) | 318 (42.1) | 0.78 | 672 (41.5) |
| 45-69 ans | 361 (29.4) | 344 (32.3) | 0.40 | 705 (30.8) |
| **Total** | **1,013 (40.2)** | **929 (38.6)** | **0.49** | **1,942 (39.4)** |

p<0.001

Test tendance p< 0.0001

***Prévalence du tabagisme journalier par tranche d’âge et par sexe***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **femmes** | **hommes** |  | **total** |
| **Tranche d’âge** | **n (%)** | **n (%)** | **p** | **n (%)** |
| 18-29 ans | 298 (43.0) | 267 (35.6) | 0.07 | 565 (39.5) |
| 30-44 ans | 354 (36.2) | 318 (36.2) | 1.0 | 672 (36.2) |
| 45-69 ans | 361 (25.8) | 344 (28.2) | 0.47 | 705 (27.0) |
| **Total** | **1,013 (34.5)** | **929 (33.1)** | **0.51** | **1,942 (33.8)** |

p<0.001

Test tendance p< 0.0001

***Forme de tabac la plus consommée parmi les fumeurs par tranche d’âge et par sexe***

|  | **femmes** | **hommes** |  | **total** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Tranche d’âge** | **n (%)** | **n (%)** | **p** | **n (%)** |
| 18-29 ans |  |  | 0.96 |  |
| Cigarettes roulées | 152 (82.9) | 111 (84.7) |  | 263 (83.7) |
| Cigarettes industrielles | 152 (15.1) | 111 (13.5) |  | 263 (14.5) |
| 30-44 ans |  |  | 0.08 |  |
| Cigarettes roulées | 141 (71.6) | 129 (83.0) |  | 270 (77.0) |
| Cigarettes industrielles | 141 (22.0) | 129 (14.0) |  | 270 (18.2) |
| 45-69 ans |  |  | 0.14 |  |
| Cigarettes roulées | 104 (65.4) | 108 (72.2) |  | 212 (68.9) |
| Cigarettes industrielles | 104 (30.8) | 108 (25.9) |  | 212 (28.3) |
| **Total** |  |  | **0.098** |  |
| Cigarettes roulées | **397 (74.3)** | **348 (80.2)** |  | **745 (77.1)** |
| Cigarettes industrielles | **397 (21.7)** | **348 (17.5)** |  | **745 (19.7)** |

***Médianes et quartiles du*** ***nombre moyen de cigarettes ou autres formes de tabac par jour parmi les fumeurs par tranche d’âge et par sexe***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **femmes** | **hommes** | **total** |
| **Tranche d’âge** | **med (Q1 – Q2)** | **med (Q1 – Q2)** | **med (Q1 – Q2)** |
| 18-29 ans | 6.9 (3.5-10) | 9 (4-12) | 7 (4–10) |
| 30-44 ans | 10 (4-15) | 10 (4.6-12) | 10 (4.3-15) |
| 45-69 ans | 7 (4-10) | 10 (5-15) | 10 (4-15) |
| **Total** | **8 (4-11)** | **10 (5-15)** | **9.6 (4-12.9)** |

*Différence marginalement significative entre les 2 sexes, tout âge confondu (Test Mann-Whitney, p=0.053)*

*Différence significative entre les classes d’âge (Test de Kruskal-Wallis, p=0.046)*

*Tendance significative sur les 3 classes d‘âge (Test de tendance de Cuzick, p=0.040)*

| n (%) ou médiane (Q1 – Q3) | Total | | Société (Îles-du-vent) | | Société (Îles-sous-le-vent) | | Autres archipels | | p-value |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | femmes | hommes | femmes | hommes | femmes | hommes | femmes | hommes |  |
| **fumeur** | **1,942 (39.4)** | | **718 (36.8)** | | **538 (38.3)** | | **686 (43.2)** | | **0.041** |
|  | 1,013 (40.2) | 929 (38.6) | 367 (39.0) | 351 (34.5) | 290 (36.6) | 248 (40.3) | 356 (44.4) | 330 (41.8) |  |
| **Nombre quotidien moyen** | **9.6 (4-12.9)** | | **10 (5-12)** | | **10 (5-15)** | | **7 (4-10)** | | **0.27[[4]](#footnote-4)** |
|  | 8 (4-11) | 10 (5-15) | 8 (5-11) | 10 (5-15) | 8.9 (4-13) | 10 (6-15) | 7 (4-10) | 8 (4-12) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. Test de Kruskal-Wallis [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Test T de Student [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Test de Mann-Whitney [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. Test de Kruskal-Wallis [↑](#footnote-ref-4)